

## GNFAC Avalanche Forecast for Mon Jan 14, 2019

Good morning. This is Alex Marienthal with the Gallatin National Forest Avalanche Forecast issued on Monday, January 14<sup>th</sup> at 7:00 a.m. Today's forecast is sponsored by [Grizzly Outfitters](#) and **The Friends of the Avalanche Center**. This forecast does not apply to operating ski areas.

### Mountain Weather

An inversion continues this morning and temperatures range from teens F in the valleys to low 30s F at ridgetops. Yesterday temperatures reached the high 30s to high 40s F, wind was northerly at 5-15 mph, and there has been no new snow. Today will be mostly clear with temperatures reaching high 30s F and wind out of the west-northwest at 5-15 mph. The next chance for snow is late Tuesday for the southern mountains and early Thursday for the northern ranges.

### Snowpack and Avalanche Discussion



[Southern Madison](#)   [Southern Gallatin](#)   [Lionhead Range](#)   [Island Park](#)

The mountains near West Yellowstone and the southern Madison and Gallatin ranges have a poor snowpack structure that makes it possible to trigger large, dangerous avalanches. There is 1.5' of sugary, unsupportive facets on the ground below a 1-3' thick slab ([photo](#)). Last Thursday we found this unstable snowpack in Cabin Creek ([video](#)). Yesterday in the southern Madison Range skiers got significant collapsing on a similar snowpack and saw a recent avalanche ([details and photo](#)).

A week ago these mountains received a foot of heavy snow followed by strong wind. During and after this storm large natural and human triggered avalanches broke 2-3' deep ([video](#), [details](#), [details](#)). Similar slides are possible to trigger today. No snow or wind loading since the middle of last week means the snowpack is becoming more stable, but collapsing yesterday is a clear sign that avalanches are possible to trigger. Today, avalanche danger is [MODERATE](#).



[Bridger Range](#)   [Northern Gallatin](#)   [Northern Madison](#)   [Cooke City](#)

In the mountains near Bozeman, Big Sky and Cooke City weak layers are buried shallower and are less widespread than in the southern ranges and near West Yellowstone, but an unstable snowpack exists on some slopes. Before riding on steep slopes, dig to determine the snowpack structure and avoid slopes with the recipe for an avalanche: 1-2' feet of wind drifted snow on top of weak, sugary facets. This list of recent observations indicates, at a minimum, where this unstable structure exists:

- On Friday, on the south face of Mt. Abundance near Cooke City a snowmobiler triggered an avalanche 1-2' deep and large enough to bury a person ([details](#), [photo](#)).
- On Saturday north of Big Sky Eric found this unstable recipe for an avalanche and had one low angle slope collapse ([video](#)).

- Yesterday south of Big Sky, Ian and I found a similar snowpack structure that produced unstable test results, and we saw a recent snowmobile triggered avalanche ([photo](#), [video](#)).
- Yesterday on the west side of the Bridger Range skiers got multiple collapses, and in their stability tests the column of snow collapsed when they isolated it ([details](#)).

The northern mountains have received only 2-4" of snow in 2019 ([14 days](#)). Despite this lack of heavy loading, recent signs of instability and human triggered avalanches indicate an unstable snowpack and avalanches are possible to trigger. Above freezing temperatures today also add the possibility for wet loose avalanches and cornice falls ([details](#)). Today, avalanche danger is **[MODERATE](#)**.

If you get out and have any avalanche or snowpack observations to share, contact us via our [website](#), email ([mtavalanche@gmail.com](mailto:mtavalanche@gmail.com)), phone (406-587-6984), or Instagram (#gnfacobs).

## Upcoming Avalanche Education and Events

Our education calendar is full of awareness lectures and field courses. Check it out: [Events and Education Calendar](#).

### BOZEMAN

January 16, 17 and 19 or 20, **Intro to Avalanches w/ Field Day**, [Info and Register Here](#).

January 23, 24 and 26, **Advanced Avalanche Workshop w/ Field Day**, [Info and Register Here](#).

February 2, **King and Queen of the Ridge** at Bridger Bowl (fundraiser). [Register with Bridger](#) to hike in the event, and [create a pledge page](#) to raise funds with your Ridge laps.

### WEST YELLOWSTONE

January 26, **1-hr Avalanche Awareness for Snowmobilers**, 7-8 p.m. Holiday Inn West Yellowstone.

### DILLON

January 22, **1-hr Avalanche Awareness**, 6:30-7:30 p.m. U.M. Western Library.

### BILLINGS

January 22, **1-hr Avalanche Awareness**, 6-7 p.m. The Base Camp, Billings.

### COOKE CITY

Every Friday and Saturday, **Rescue Training and Snowpack Update**. Friday 6:30-7:30 p.m. at the Soda Butte Lodge. Saturday anytime between 10-2 @ Round Lake.

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